

Unit 11

Early Cold War & Civil Rights

Chapters 25-28

Ch. 25 Key Terms

Cold War
 Iron Curtain
 Containment
 George Kennan
 Truman Doctrine
 Marshall Plan
 Berlin airlift
 NATO
 Warsaw Pact
 NSC-68
 Mao Zedong
 Jiang Jieshi
 Kim Il Sung
 Syngman Rhee
 Douglas MacArthur
 Military-industrial complex
 38th parallel
 Fair Deal
 Red Scare
 Smith Act of 1940
Dennis et al v. US
 Loyalty-Security Program
 HUAC
 Hollywood Ten
 Joseph McCarthy
 Nikita Khrushchev
 New Look
 Brinkmanship
 Massive Retaliation
 SEATO
 Domino Theory
 Ho Chi Minh
 Eisenhower Doctrine
 New Frontier
 Bay of Pigs
 Berlin Wall

Cuban Missile Crisis

Fidel Castro

Peace Corps

Ch. 26 Key Terms

Kitchen debate
 Bretton Woods
 World Bank
 IMF
 Sputnik
 NDEA
 Dynamic Conservatism
The Affluent Society
The Other America
 GI Bill
 Baby boom
 Beats
 Billy Graham
 Dr. Benjamin Spock
 Alfred Kinsey
 Suburbanization
 William J. Levitt
 National Highway Act
 Sunbelt
 Kerner Commission

Ch. 27 Key Terms

FEPC
 Double V Campaign
 CORE
 Jackie Robinson
 Executive Order 9981
 Dixiecrats
 Thurgood Marshall
Brown v. Board of Education
 Little Rock Crisis
 Orval Faubus
 Emmett Till
 Montgomery bus boycott

Rosa Parks

MLK, Jr.

SCLC

Greensboro Sit-ins

Ella Baker

SNCC

Freedom Rides

"Letter from Birmingham jail"

Medgar Evers

March on Washington

Civil Rights Act of 1964

Freedom Summer

Voting Rights Act of 1965

Black nationalism

Nation of Islam

Malcolm X

Black power

Stokely Carmichael

Black Panther Party

Young Lords Organization

Chicano Movement

Cesar Chavez

Dolores Huerta

UFW

American Indian Movement

Ch. 28 Key Terms

New Frontier

Lee Harvey Oswald

Jack Ruby

Great Society

Economic Opportunity Act

Elementary & Secondary

Education Act (1965)

Medicare & Medicaid

Immigration Act of 1965

Review Questions

1. What factors led to the Cold War?
2. What were the domestic impacts of the Cold War?
3. How were the foreign policies of Truman, Eisenhower, Kennedy, and Johnson similar? different?
4. How did U.S. containment in Asia compare to containment in Europe?
5. What factors led to the economic boom of the 1950s?
6. What was the baby boom and what were its effects?
7. What were the contradictions in postwar domesticity and middle class morality?
8. What were the political, economic, and social impacts of television?
9. Who were left out of the postwar economic boom?
10. What role did WWII play in the modern civil rights movement?
11. How did the civil rights movement create a crisis in liberalism and in the Democratic Party?
12. How did the NAACP go about developing a legal strategy to attack segregation?
13. In what ways did white resistance hinder the civil rights movement? In what ways did it help?
14. Why were Black Power and black nationalism compelling to many African Americans?
15. Why is the decade of the 1960s often referred to as the "second Reconstruction"?
16. What did the Chicano and American Indian movements have in common with the black freedom movement?